



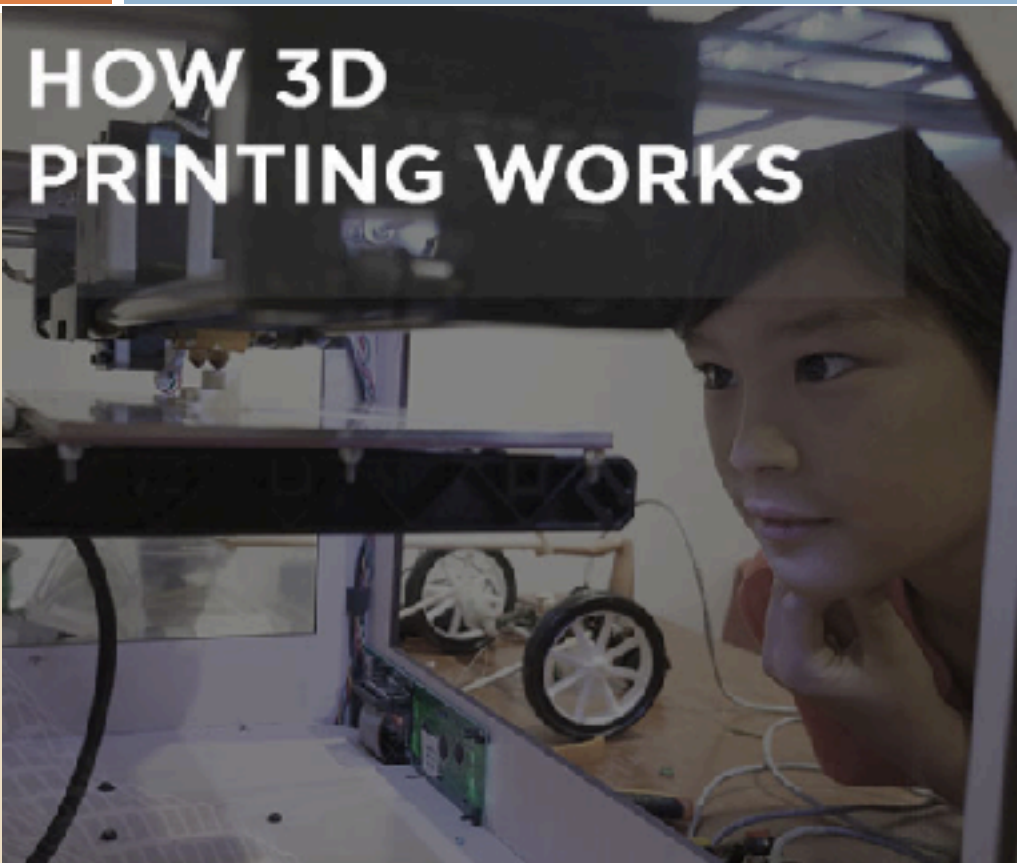
Bioprinting

Bioprinting

Broadly: Tissue engineering . . .
Regeneration or replacement of diseased or
missing tissue or organs

Bio printing combines various disciplines like:
genetic engineering, molecular biology, molecular engineering,
systems biology, biophysics, mechanical engineering, electrical
engineering, computer engineering, and control engineering.

Let's start with 3D-printing



1. Object needs to be designed in 3D and modeled on a computer (CAD)
2. 3D printing of thousands of layers that bonds to a 'solid' item
3. 3D Printers can use metals, alloys, and polymers



3D PRINTERS

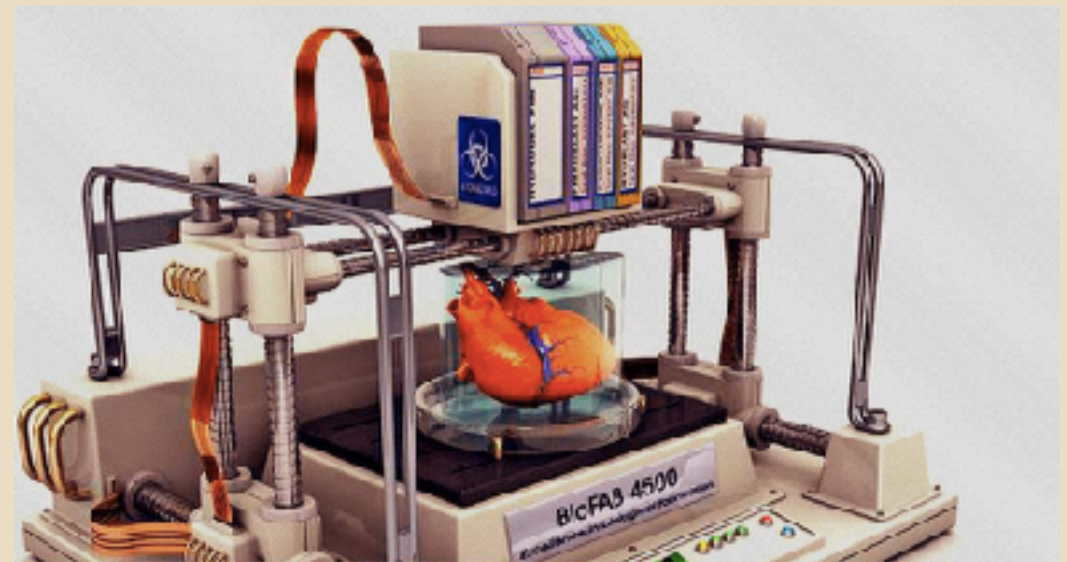
\$8



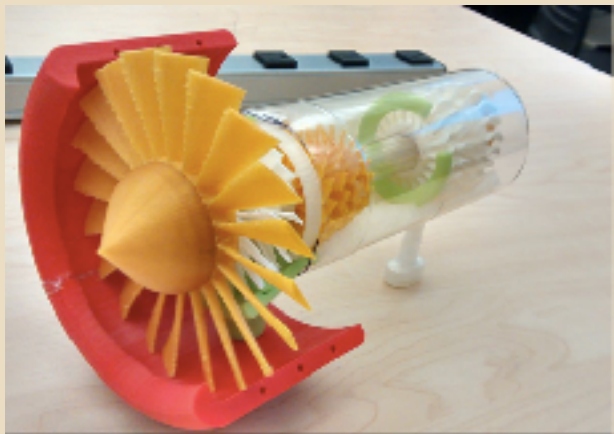
\$300



\$1,200



\$100,000 - 200,000





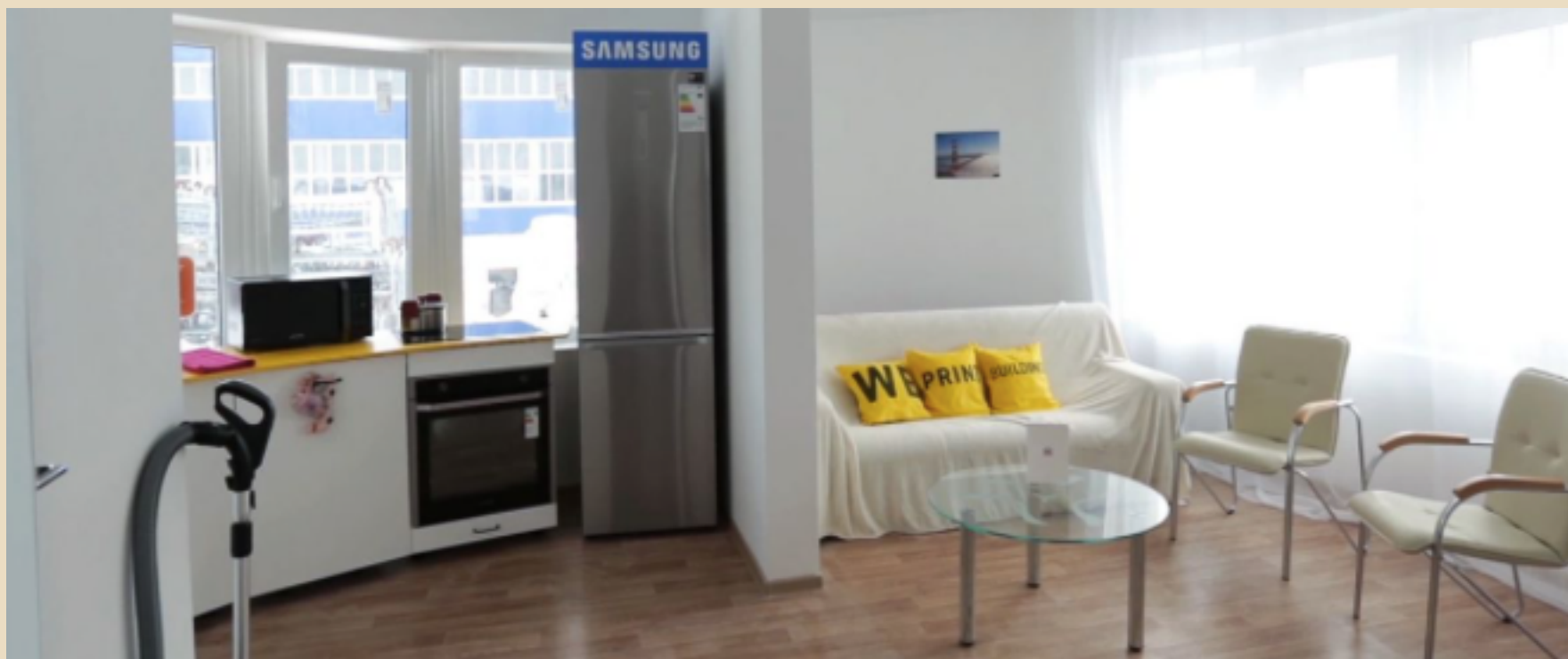
OLLI - Local Motors, Phx



Future Society

**This Home Was 3D Printed in Only 24 Hours
and for Just \$10,000**

www.youtube.com/watch?v=2DRJ2oUK4-E





380 sq ft
24 hrs product time
\$32,000

Voila!

3D Printing - Future

3D printing is changing

- manufacturing

- distribution

of goods

For the sake of good order: 4D Printing



<https://vimeo.com/58840897>

Bioprinting

Back to the beginning:

1. Tissue engineering/
Synthetic cells

2. Scaffold
techniques

3. Bioprinting

**Book
from
1936**

THE CULTURE OF ORGANS

by
ALEXIS CARREL
and
CHARLES A. LINDBERGH

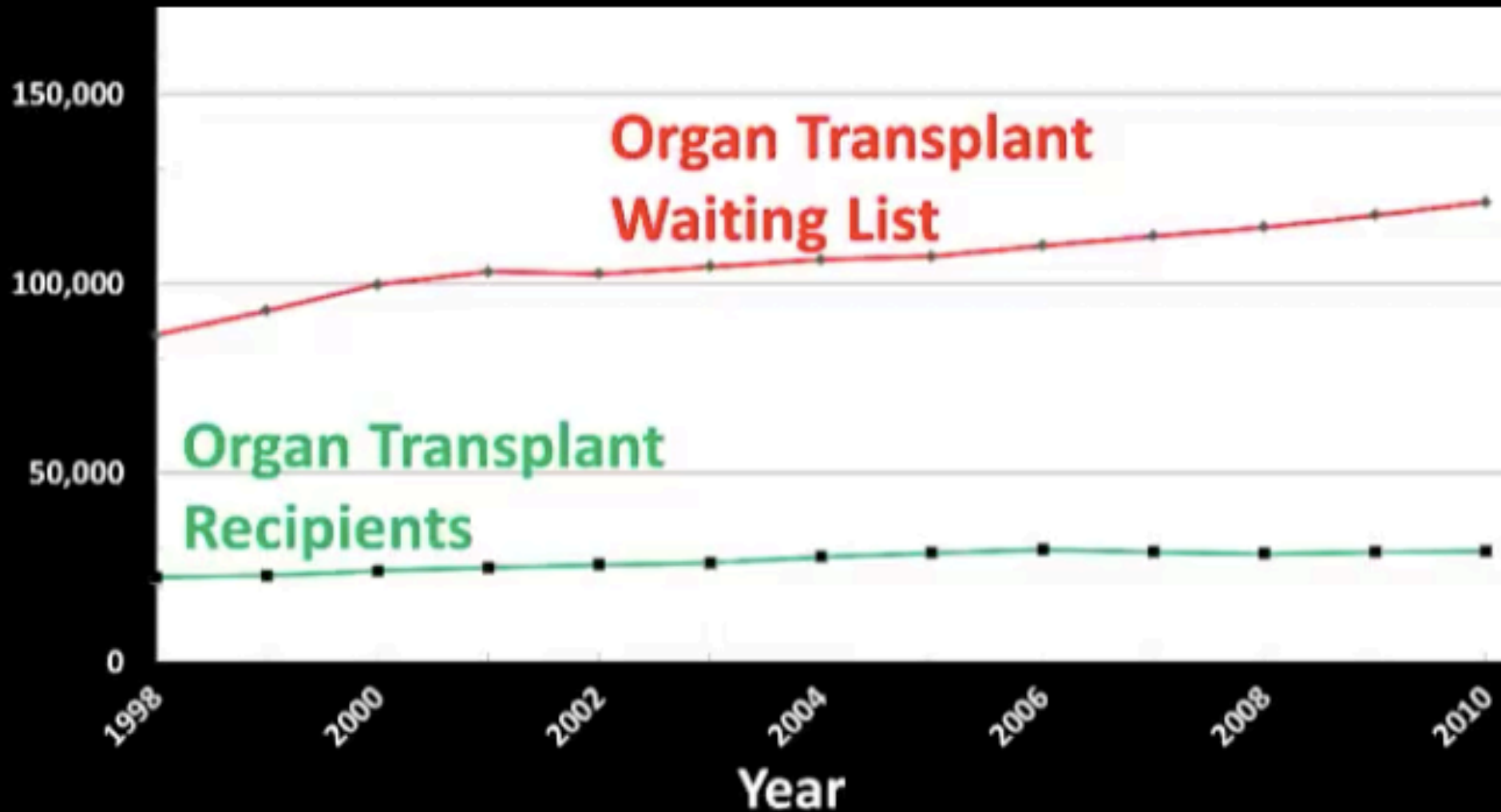
WITH 111 ILLUSTRATIONS



Bioprinting - Social aspect

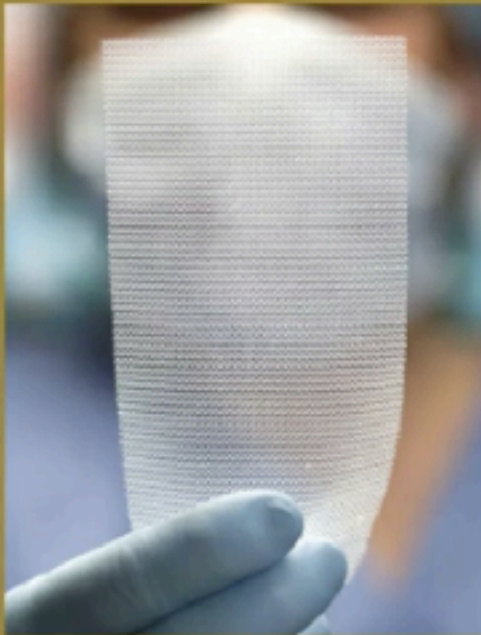
Every **30 seconds**,
a **patient dies** from
diseases that could be treated
with tissue replacement

Bioprinting - Social aspect

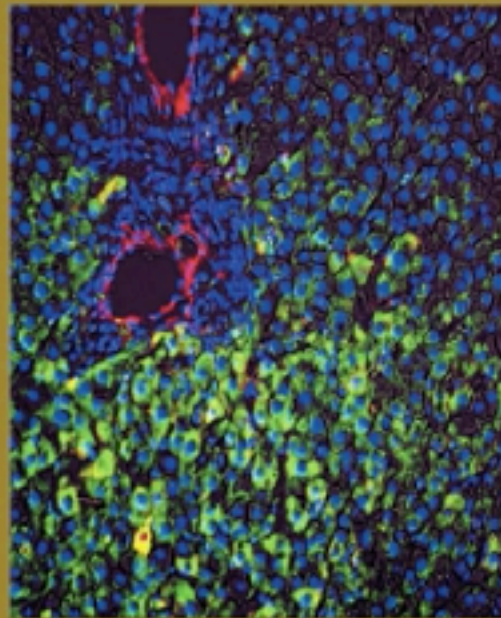


Bioprinting

Challenges



Biomaterials

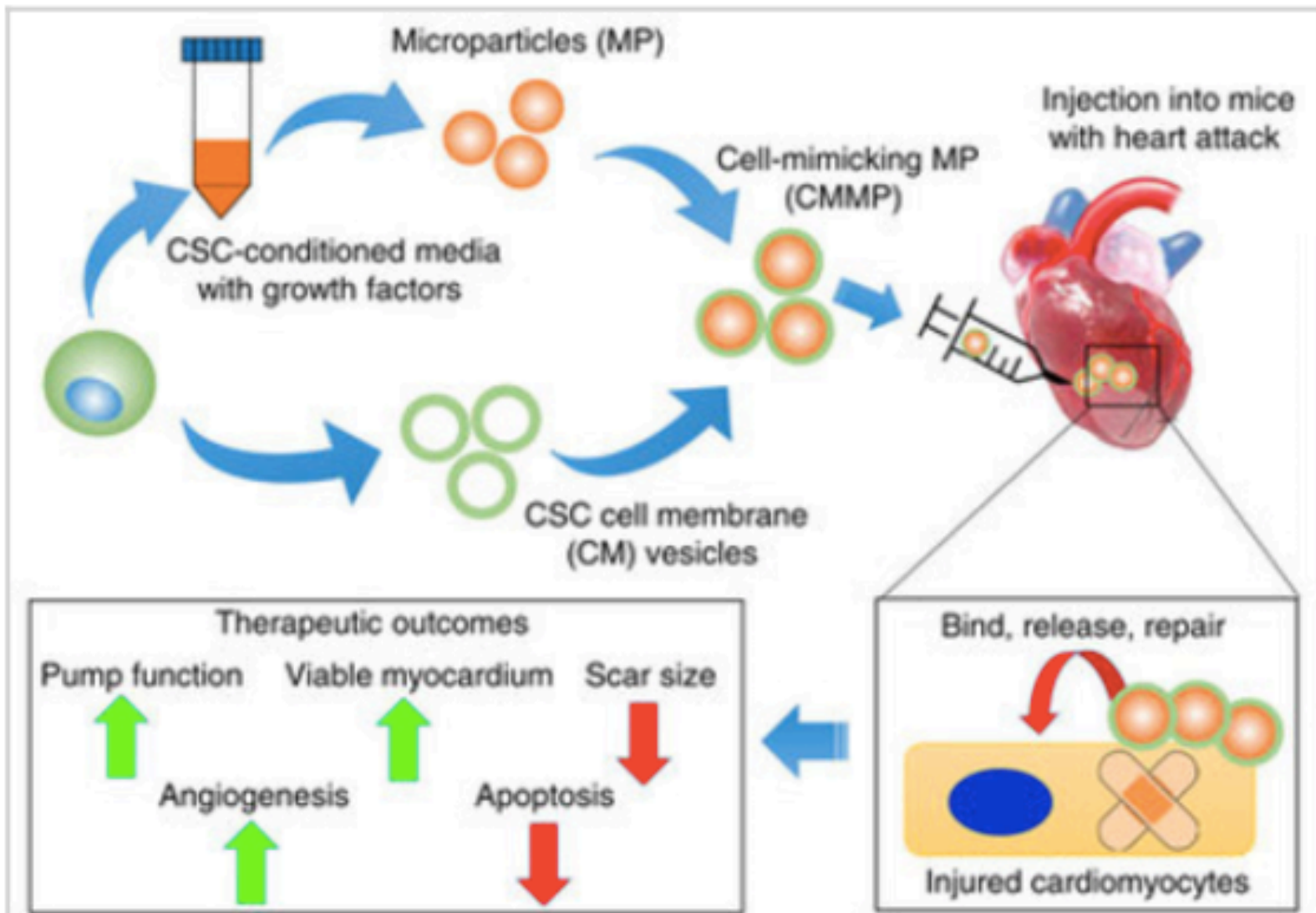


Cells

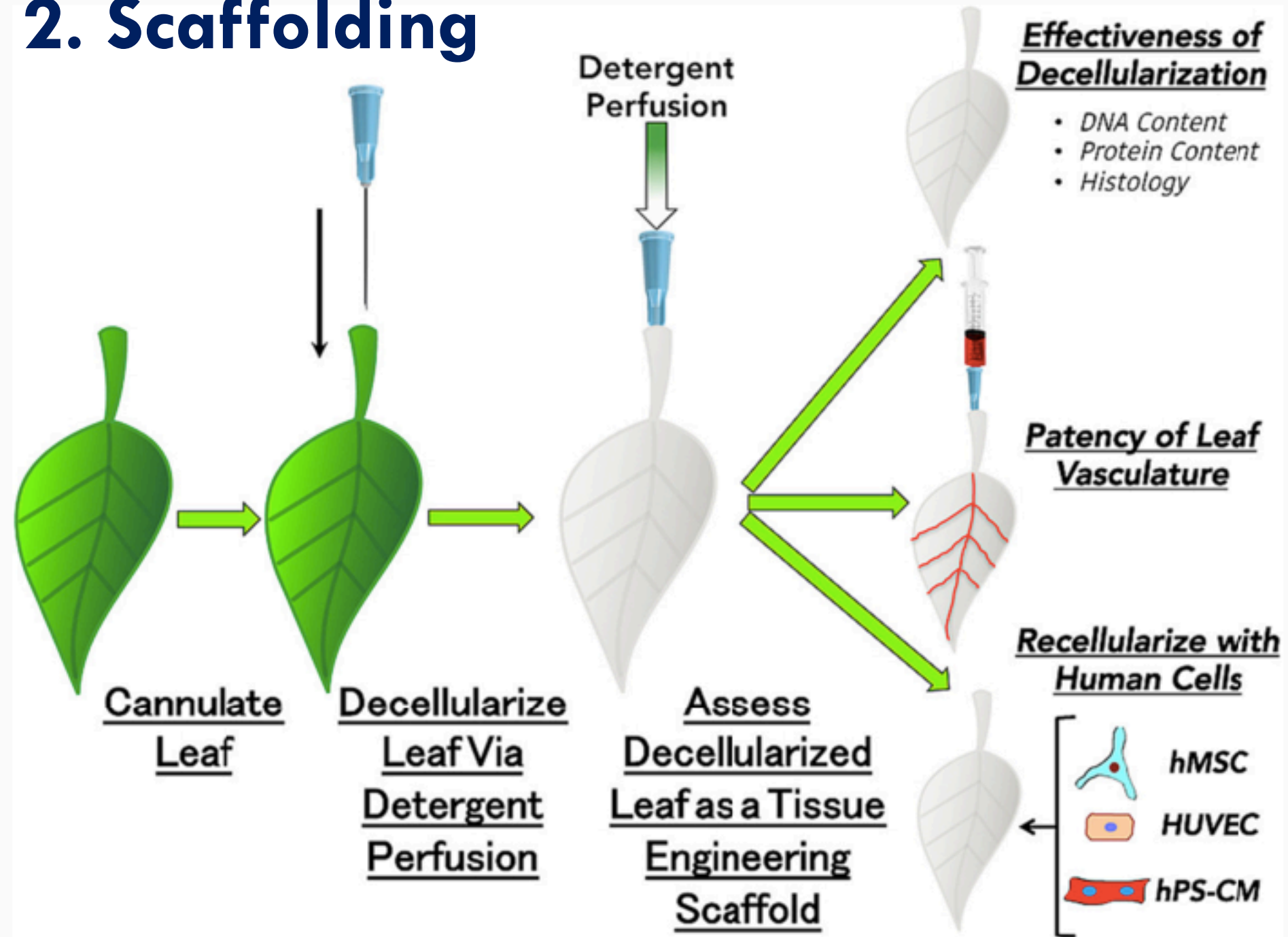


Blood Supply Channels

1. Synthetic Stem Cells



2. Scaffolding



2. Scaffolding



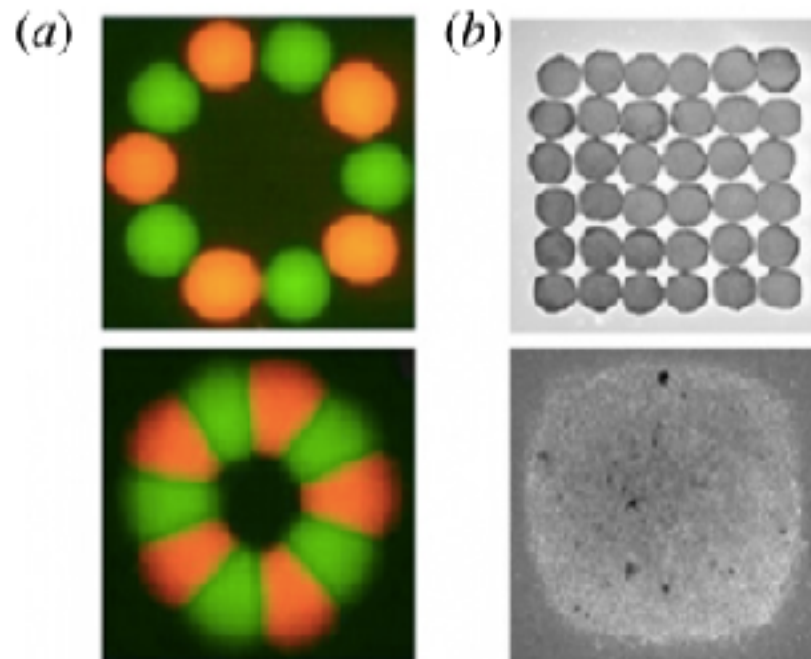
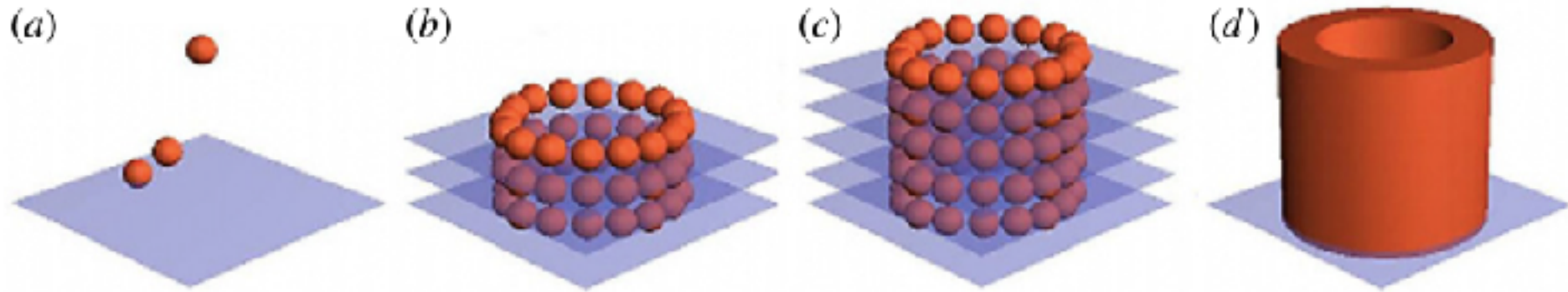


2. Scaffolding

Spinache Leaf

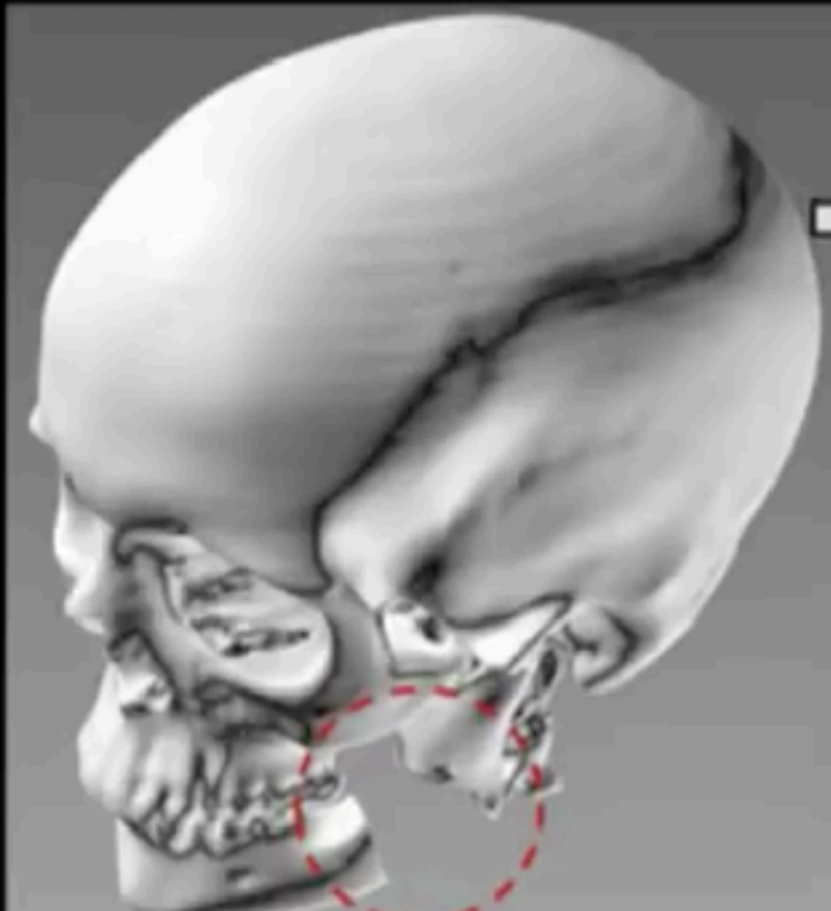
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?
time_continue=56&v=6iUrxGo9gZs](https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=56&v=6iUrxGo9gZs)

2. Scaffolding/Printing

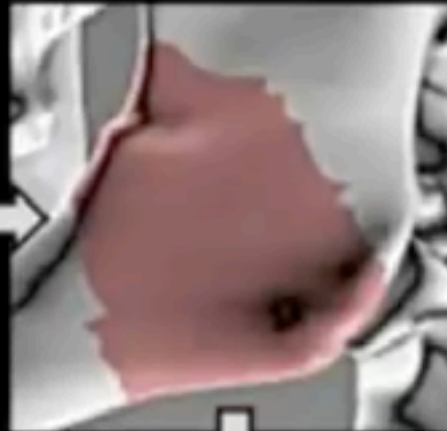


3. Bioprinting

CT Imaging



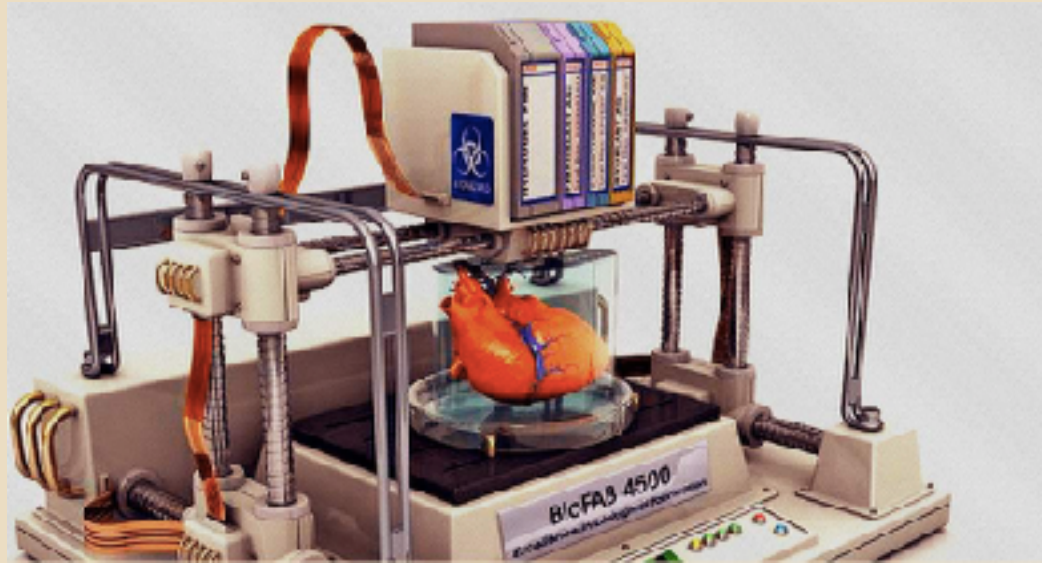
3-D CAD Model



Motion Program



3. Bioprinting



Dr. Anthony Atala, Wake Forest University:

https://www.ted.com/talks/anthony_atala_printing_a_human_kidney

16:30 min

From Synthetic Stem Cells To 3D printed organs

1990-2015 Successful results:

- arteries
- bladders
- ears
- fingers
- hearts
- kidney
- livers
- muscles
- skin patches (burn wounds)
- trachea
- vaginas
- leather
- meat

What do you think is next?

Bioprinting

The future is here

Thank You!

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Bioprinting

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